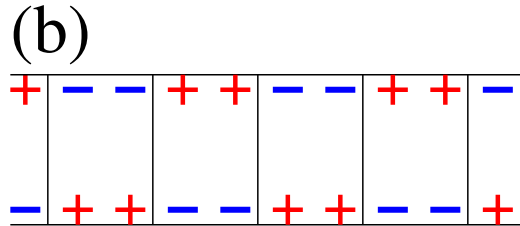


$$E_d = -4\pi P_z \hat{z}$$



forming domains, reducing E_d