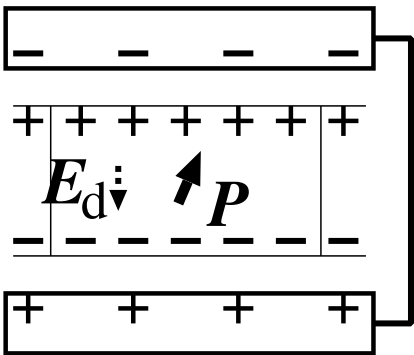


(a)



$$E_d = -4\pi \frac{d}{l+d} P_z \hat{z}$$

(b)

